TAILPIECE

With what confusion grammar's fraught, Ponder the use of 'shall' and 'will' They're not as simple as I thought Faultless usage eludes me still.

'Shall' betokens the future tense Used with the persons 'I' and 'we' 'Will' is used in the self-same sense With 'you' and 'they' and 'he' and 'she'.

'I will' means I resolve to do
'Will you' means do you wish/intend
The use of 'shall' in Onions' view
Has a distinctive post-war trend.

Onions puts the position thus: 'Shall' denotes an obligation 'Will' is used in the sense of *must* Hence my feeling of frustration!

H. Macfarlane