

# ABBREVIATIONS

adj(s)	= adjective(s)	G	= German
abbr(s)	= abbreviation(s)	GB	= Great Britain
acc	= accusative	gen	= genitive
adv(s)	= adverb(s)	Gk	= Greek
Afk	= Afrikaans	Hind	= Hindi, Hindustani
Afr	= Africa(n)	Hott	= Hottentot
alt(s)	= alternative(s), alternately	ie	= id est
Amer	= America(n)	illit	= illiteracy
approx	= approximate(ly)	ind	= indefinite
Ar	= Arabic	inf	= infinitive
aux	= auxiliary verb	infl	= influence
Ba	= Bantu	int(s)	= interjection(s)
Bu	= Bushman/men	intr	= intransitive
cf	= compare	interrog	= interrogative(ly)
coll	= colloquial	lit	= literal(ly)
conj(s)	= conjunction(s)	M	= Malay
constr(s)	= construction(s)	masc	= masculine
corr	= corruption	n(s)	= noun(s)
dat	= dative	neg	= negative
D	= Dutch	Ngu	= Nguni
D/Afk	= Dutch/Afrikaans	nom	= nominative
def	= definite	Nth, nth	= North(ern), north(ern)
E	= English	obj	= object
eg	= for example	obs	= obsolete
equiv	= equivalent	orig	= origin(al)(ly)
esp	= especially	phr(s)	= phrase(s)
Est, est	= Eastern, eastern	pl	= plural
etc	= et cetera	Port	= Portuguese
Eur	= Europe(an)	poss	= possessive
F	= French	p	= participle
fam	= family	pp	= past participle
fem	= feminine	pref	= prefix
foll	= following	prep(s)	= preposition(s)
fr	= from	pres	= present
		prob	= probable, probably

pron(s)	=	pronoun(s)	suff	=	suffix
pronunc	=	pronunciation	Swa	=	Swazi
prop	=	proper	syn	=	synonym
prp	=	present participle	trans	=	transitive
ref	=	reference	transl	=	translation
refl	=	reflexive(ly)	Tsw	=	Tswana
reg	=	regarding	US	=	United States
Rep	=	Republic	usu	=	usually
S, s	=	South, south	v(s)	=	verb(s)
S Afr	=	South Africa(n)	vulg	=	vulgar(ism)
sing	=	singular	W, w	=	West, west
sl	=	slang	Wst, wst	=	Western, western
So	=	Sotho	wh	=	which
Sp	=	Spanish	Xh	=	Xhosa
sp	=	spelling	Zu	=	Zulu
Sth, sth	=	Southern, southern	=	=	equals
subj	=	subject	&	=	and