

# PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words for the following consonant-letters are not given, as they have the customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w

Key-words for the remaining sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs, are listed below.

## Consonants

g	<u>gun</u>	ð	<u>that</u>
tʃ	<u>chip</u>	ʃ	<u>shot</u>
dʒ	<u>jug</u>	ʒ	<u>treasure</u>
ŋ	<u>hang</u>	x	<u>loch</u>
θ	<u>thin</u>	j	<u>yet</u>
r	<u>raad</u>		

## Vowels

i	<u>see</u>	ɔ	<u>paw</u>
ɪ	<u>lit</u>	ʊ	<u>put</u>
ɛ	<u>wet</u>	u	<u>too</u>
æ	<u>mat</u>	ʌ	<u>hut</u>
ǎ	<u>padkos</u>	ɜ	<u>bird</u>
a	<u>father</u>	ə	<u>china</u>
ɒ	<u>pot</u>	ö	<u>huis</u> (F <u>œil</u> )

## Diphthongs

eɪ	<u>may</u>	ui	<u>ruin</u>
oʊ	<u>go</u>	ɪə	<u>here</u>
aɪ	<u>cry</u>	ɛə	<u>where</u>
aʊ	<u>now</u>	ɔə	<u>four</u>
ɔɪ	<u>toy</u>	uə	<u>gourd</u>