

# ABBREVIATIONS

adj(s)	= adjective(s)	inf	= infinitive
abbr(s)	= abbreviation(s)	infl	= influence
acc	= accusative	int(s)	= interjection(s)
adv(s)	= adverb(s)	intr	= intransitive
Afk	= Afrikaans	interrog	= interrogative(ly)
Afr	= Africa(n)	lit	= literal(ly)
alt(s)	= alternative(s), alternately	M	= Malay
Amer	= America(n)	masc	= masculine
approx	= approximate(ly)	n(s)	= noun(s)
Ar	= Arabic	neg	= negative
aux	= auxiliary verb	Ngu	= Nguni
Ba	= Bantu	nom	= nominative
Bu	= Bushman/men	Nth, nth	= North(ern), north(em)
cf	= compare	obj	= object
coll	= colloquial	obs	= obsolete
conj(s)	= conjunction(s)	orig	= origin(al)(ly)
constr(s)	= construction(s)	phr(s)	= phrase(s)
corr	= corruption	pl	= plural
dat	= dative	Port	= Portuguese
D	= Dutch	poss	= possessive
D/Afk	= Dutch/Afrikaans	p	= participle
def	= definite	pp	= past participle
E	= English	pref	= prefix
Ea, ea	= East, east	prep(s)	= preposition(s)
eg	= for example	pres	= present
equiv	= equivalent	prob	= probable, probably
esp	= especially	pron(s)	= pronoun(s)
Est, est	= Eastern, eastern	pronunc	= pronunciation
etc	= et cetera	prop	= proper
Eur	= Europe(an)	prp	= present participle
F	= French	ref	= reference
fam	= family	refl	= reflexive(ly)
fem	= feminine	reg	= regarding
foll	= following	Rep	= Republic
fr	= from	S, s	= South, south
G	= German	S Afr	= South Africa(n)
GB	= Great Britain	sing	= singular
gen	= genitive	sl	= slang
Gk	= Greek	So	= Sotho
Hind	= Hindi, Hindustani	Sp	= Spanish
Hott	= Hottentot	sp	= spelling
ie	= id est	Sth, sth	= Southern, southern
illit	= illiteracy	subj	= subject
ind	= indefinite	suff	= suffix
		Swa	= Swazi
		syn	= synonym
Swa	= Swazi	vulg	= vulgar(ism)
syn	= synonym	W, w	= West, west
trans	= transitive	Wst, wst	= Western, western

transl = translation  
Tsw = Tswana  
US = United States  
usu = usually  
v(s) = verb(s)

wh = which  
Xh = Xhosa  
Zu = Zulu  
= = equals  
& = and