

English

# PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words for the following consonant-letters are not given, as they have the customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w

Key-words for the remaining sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs, are listed below.

## Consonants

g	<u>g</u> un	ð	th <u>a</u> t
tʃ	<u>ch</u> ip	ʃ	sh <u>o</u> t
dʒ	<u>j</u> ug	ʒ	treas <u>u</u> re
ŋ	han <u>g</u>	x	loch <u>h</u>
θ	th <u>i</u> n	j	ye <u>t</u>

## Vowels

i	see	ɔ	paw
ɪ	lit	ʊ	put
ɛ	wet	u	too
æ	mat	ʌ	hut
ä	padkos	ɜ	bird
a	father	ə	china
ɒ	pot		

## Diphthongs

eɪ	may	ui	ruin
oʊ	go	ɪə	here
aɪ	cry	ɛə	where
aʊ	now	ɔə	four
ɔɪ	toy	uə	gourd