

PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words for the following consonant-letters are not given, as they have the customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w

Key-words for the remaining sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs, are listed below.

Consonants

g	<u>g</u> un	ð	th <u>at</u>
tʃ	ch <u>ip</u>	ʃ	sh <u>ot</u>
dʒ	j <u>ug</u>	ʒ	treas <u>ure</u>
ŋ	han <u>g</u>	x	loch <u>h</u>
θ	th <u>in</u>	j	ye <u>t</u>

Vowels

i	see	ɔ	pa <u>w</u>
ɪ	l <u>i</u> t	ʊ	pu <u>t</u>
ɛ	w <u>e</u> t	u	to <u>o</u>
æ	ma <u>t</u>	ʌ	hu <u>t</u>
ä	pa <u>d</u> kos	ɜ	bi <u>r</u> d
a	fa <u>t</u> her	ə	chi <u>n</u> a
ɒ	po <u>t</u>		

Diphthongs

eɪ	ma <u>y</u>	ui	ru <u>i</u> n
oʊ	go <u>o</u>	ɪə	he <u>r</u> e
aɪ	cr <u>y</u>	ɛə	wh <u>e</u> re
aʊ	no <u>w</u>	ɔə	fo <u>u</u> r
ɔɪ	to <u>y</u>	uə	go <u>u</u> rd