## **ABBREVIATIONS**

1:(-)	11 (1 (2)	: 6	-:
adj(s)	= adjective(s)	inf	= infinitive
abbr(s)	= abbreviation(s)	infl	= influence
acc	= accusative	int(s)	= interjection(s)
adv(s)	= adverb(s)	intr	= intransitive
Afk	= Afrikaans	interrog	= interrogative(ly)
Afr	= Africa(n)	lit	= literal(ly)
alt(s)	= alternative(s),	M	= Malay
	alternately	masc	= masculine
Amer	= America(n)	n(s)	= noun(s)
approx	= approximate(ly)	N	= North
Ar	= Arabic	neg	= negative
Aust	= Australian	Ngu	= Nguni
aux	= auxiliary verb	nom	= nominative
Ba	= Bantu	Nth, nth	= Northern, northern
Bu	= Bushman/men	obj	= object
cf	= compare	obs	= obsolete
coll	= colloquial	orig	= origin(al)(ly)
conj(s)	= conjunction(s)	phr(s)	= phrase(s)
constr(s)	= construction(s)	pl	= plural
corr	= corruption	Port	= Portuguese
dat	= dative	poss	= possessive
D	= Dutch	p	= participle
D/Afk	= Dutch/Afrikaans	pp	= past participle
def	= definite	pref	= prefix
E	= English	prep(s)	= preposition(s)
Ea, ea	= East, east	pres	= present
eg	= for example	prob	= probable, probably
equiv	= equivalent	pron(s)	= pronoun(s)
esp	= especially	pronunc	= pronunciation
Est, est	= Eastern, eastern	prop	= proper
etc	= et cetera	prp	= present participle
Eur	= Europe(an)	ref	= reference
F	= French	refl	= reflexive(ly)
fam	= family	reg	= regarding
fem	= feminine	Rep	= Republic
fr	= from	S, s	= South, south
Ğ	= German	S, s S Afr	= South Africa(n)
GB	= Great Britain	sent(s)	= sentence(s)
gen	= genitive		= singular
Gk	= Greek	sing sl	= slang
Hind	= Hindi, Hindustani		= Sotho
Hott	= Hottentot	So	
ie	= id est	Sp	= Spanish
illit	= illiteracy	sp Sthooth	= spelling
ind	= indefinite	Sth, sth	= Southern, southern
		subj	= subject
Ind	= India(n)	suff	= suffix

Swa	= Swazi	vulg	= vulgar(ism)
syn	= synonym	W, w	= West, west
trans	= transitive	Wst, wst	= Western, western
transl	= translation	wh	= which
Tsw	= Tswana	Xh	= Xhosa
US	= United States	Zu	= Zulu
usu	= usually	=	= equals
$\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{s})$	= verb(s)	&	= and