

ABBREVIATIONS

a(a)	= adjective(s)	intr	= intransitive
abbr	= abbreviation	interrog	= interrogative(ly)
acc	= accusative	lit	= literal(ly)
adv(v)	= adverb(s)	M	= Malay
Afk	= Afrikaans	masc	= masculine
Afr	= Africa(n)	n(n)	= noun(s)
alt	= alternative(s), alternately	N	= North, north
Amer	= America(n) (English)	neg	= negative
approx	= approximate(ly)	Ngu	= Nguni
Ar	= Arabic	nom	= nominative
Aust	= Australian	Nth, nth	= Northern, northern
aux	= auxiliary verb	obj	= object
Ba	= Bantu	obs	= obsolete
Bu	= Bushman/men	orig	= origin(al)(ly)
cf	= compare	phr	= phrase
coll	= colloquial	pl	= plural
constr	= construction	Port	= Portuguese
corr	= corruption	poss	= possessive
dat	= dative	p	= participle
D	= Dutch	pp	= past participle
D/Afk	= Dutch/Afrikaans	pref	= prefix
def	= definite	prep	= preposition
E	= English	pres	= present
Ea	= East, east	prob	= probable, probably
eg	= for example	pron(s)	= pronoun(s)
equiv	= equivalent	pronunc	= pronunciation
esp	= especially	prop	= proper
Est, est	= Eastern, eastern	ref	= reference
etc	= et cetera	refl	= reflexive(ly)
Eur	= Europe(an)	reg	= regarding
F	= French	Rep	= Republic
fam	= family	S	= South, south
fem	= feminine	S Afr	= South Africa(n)
fr	= from	sent	= sentence
G	= German	sing	= singular
GB	= Great Britain	sl	= slang
gen	= genitive	So	= Sotho
Gk	= Greek	Sp	= Spanish
Hind	= Hindi, Hindustani	sp	= spelling
Hott	= Hottentot	Sth, sth	= Southern, southern
ie	= id est	subj	= subject
illit	= illiteracy	suf	= suffix
ind	= indefinite	Swa	= Swazi
Ind	= India(n)	syn	= synonym
inf	= influence	trans	= transitive
int	= interjection	transl	= translation
		Tsw	= Tswana

US = United States
usu = usually
v(v) = verb(s)
vulg = vulgar(ism)
W = West, west
Wst,wst = Western, western

wh = which
Xh = Xhosa
Zu = Zulu
= = equals
& = and