**Figure 3: Factors that explain Musiyiwa’s marginal participation in extra-curricular activities**

Lack birth certificate

Ineligibility to compete legally in sport

Mother concealed birth & abandoned Musiyiwa shortly after birth, parents unknown

Biological father was marginally or uninvolved | Mother lacked information about alternative care |Mother wanted to avoid ostracism

Biological father too young to take responsibility? **|** Biological father not employed? **|** Society condones unmarried fatherhood